

# Instructions for the TWERDApp program

Edition 24/03/15 for software from version 3.0.1.0

## Introduction

The TWERDApp program is used to communicate with devices manufactured by TWERD ENERGO-PLUS via the MODBUS RTU/TCP communication protocol. The program is compatible with the following devices: PS100, PS300, BSI1000, MFC1000, MFC710, MFC810, Energy Guard.

The program enables:

- displaying the parameters of a given device,
- editing (sending new) parameters to the device,
- presentation of parameters on a chart,
- export of device parameters to an XML/PDF file,
- import of parameters from XML to the device.

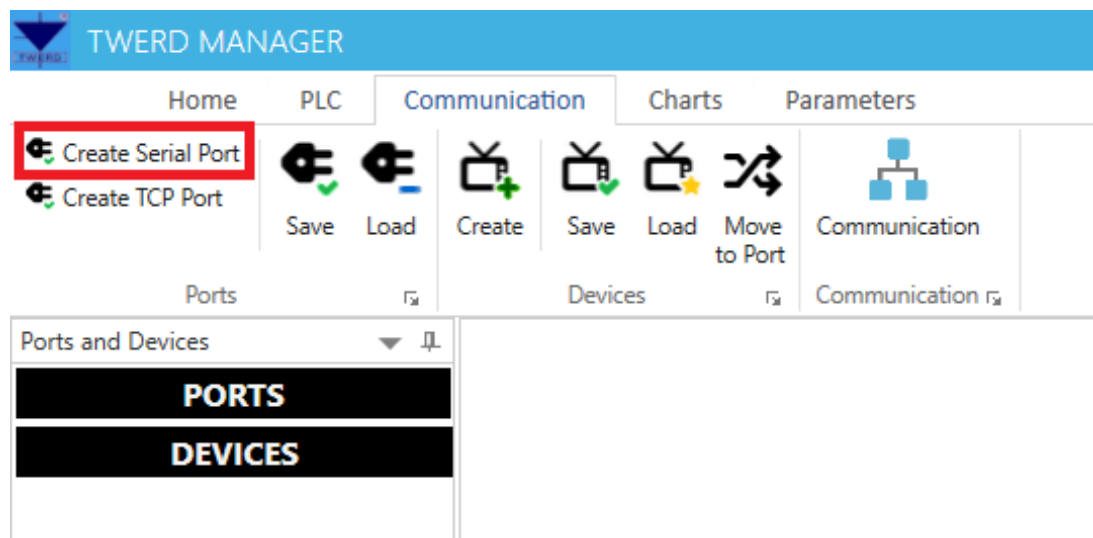
### System requirements

Windows 7/10/11 32/64 bit.

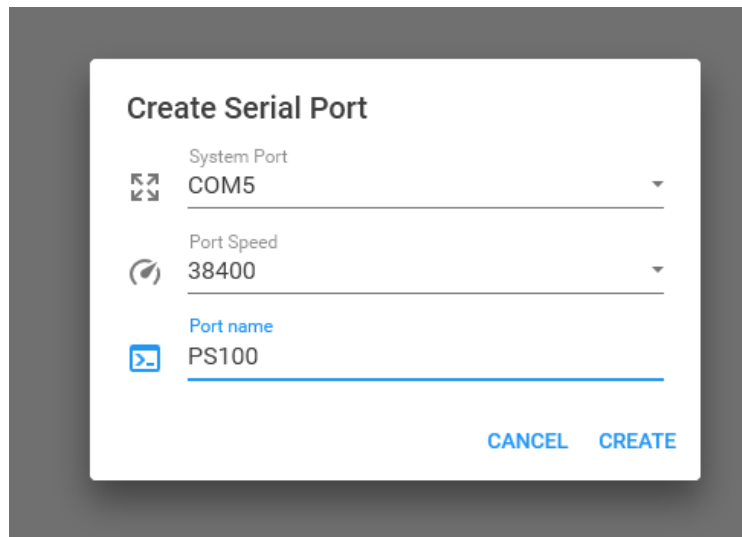
The program requires .NET Framework 4.6.1. If it is not available in the system or there is an older version, the program will suggest reinstalling it.

## 1.1 Communication via serial connector

After starting the program, open the "Communication" tab and click "Create Serial Port".

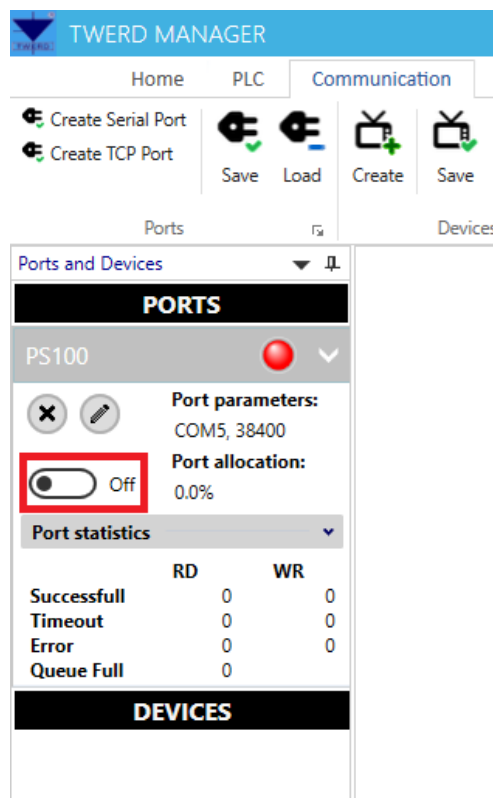


Then, in the window that appears, select the port and connection speed according to the parameters of the device you want to communicate with. You can enter any port name. Below is an example configuration for the PS100 device.



The image shows a 'Create Serial Port' dialog box. It has three input fields: 'System Port' with a dropdown menu showing 'COM5', 'Port Speed' with a dropdown menu showing '38400', and 'Port name' with a text input field containing 'PS100'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'CANCEL' and 'CREATE'.

After pressing the "Create" button, a green message should appear in the upper right corner confirming that the port has been successfully added. Otherwise, correct the connection parameters. An element with the port name should appear in the Ports tab on the left side of the program window. After clicking on it, a window with port parameters should open. Then click on the switch which is currently set to "Off".

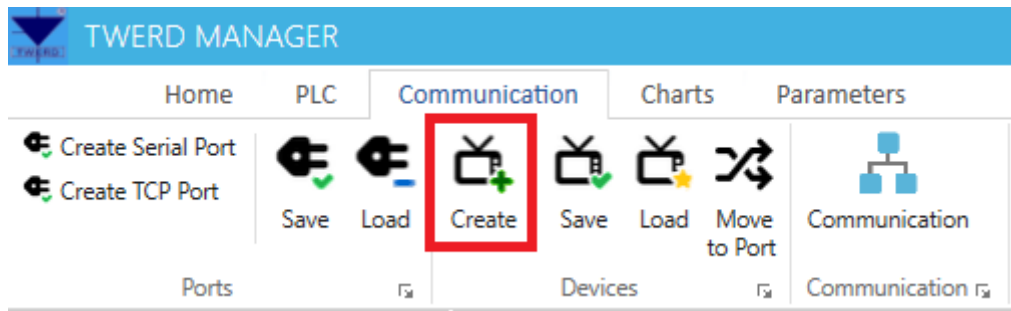


The image shows the 'TWERD MANAGER' software interface. The 'Communication' tab is selected. In the 'Ports' section, the 'PS100' port is listed. The 'PS100' port is highlighted, and its configuration window is open. The 'Port parameters' section shows 'COM5, 38400'. The 'Port allocation' section shows '0.0%'. A red box highlights the 'Off' toggle switch. Below the configuration window, there is a 'Port statistics' table.

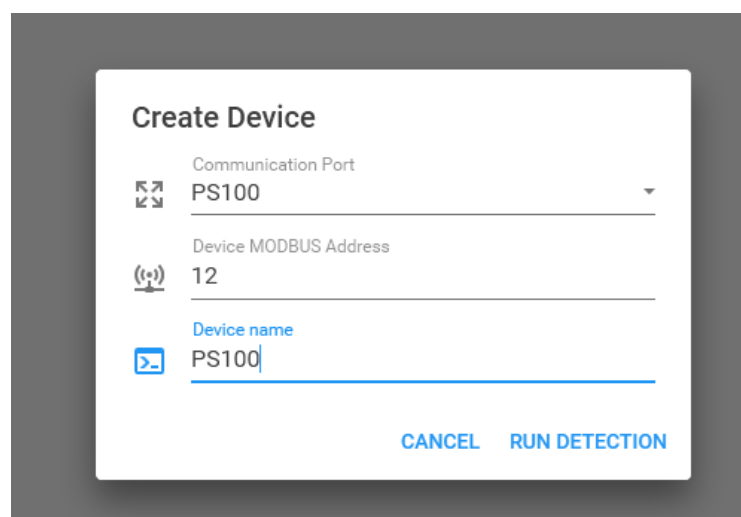
	RD	WR
Successfull	0	0
Timeout	0	0
Error	0	0
Queue Full	0	0

After this action, the LED should light up green.

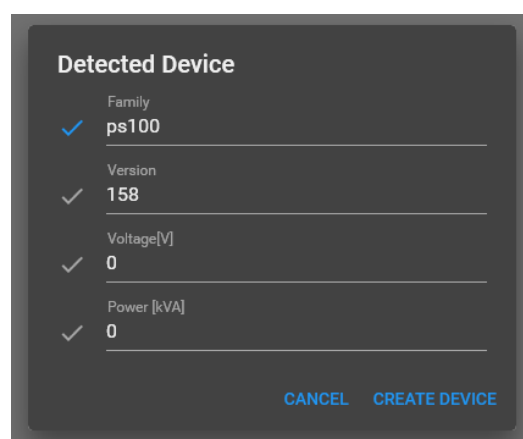
You can then start connecting the device. To do this, click "Create", "Devices" section.



Then, in the window that appears, select the port to which the device is connected, in the case of this manual it is the port created, the "PS100" port. The device address in the MODBUS bus must match the address set in the device. The device name can be anything. An example device configuration is shown in the screenshot below.



After successful connection, a window with information about the found device will be displayed. Then click "CREATE DEVICE".



In case of incorrectly entered parameters, the message "Comunnication error:TIMEOUT" will be displayed. On the left side of the screen, in the "Device" tab, the found device should appear, and when expanded, the most important information about the device's

status and errors should appear. The displayed parameters can be modified in the file with the .xml extension for this device.

Ports and Devices

## PORTS

PS100

✕

✎

**Port parameters:**  
COM5, 38400

**Port allocation:**  

On

0.0%

**Port statistics**

	RD	WR
Successfull	2	0
Timeout	2	0
Error	0	0
Queue Full	0	0

## DEVICES

PS100

**Device operations**

✕

**Port Name:**  
PS100

Off

**Device address:**  
12

**Gauges**

Power [%]

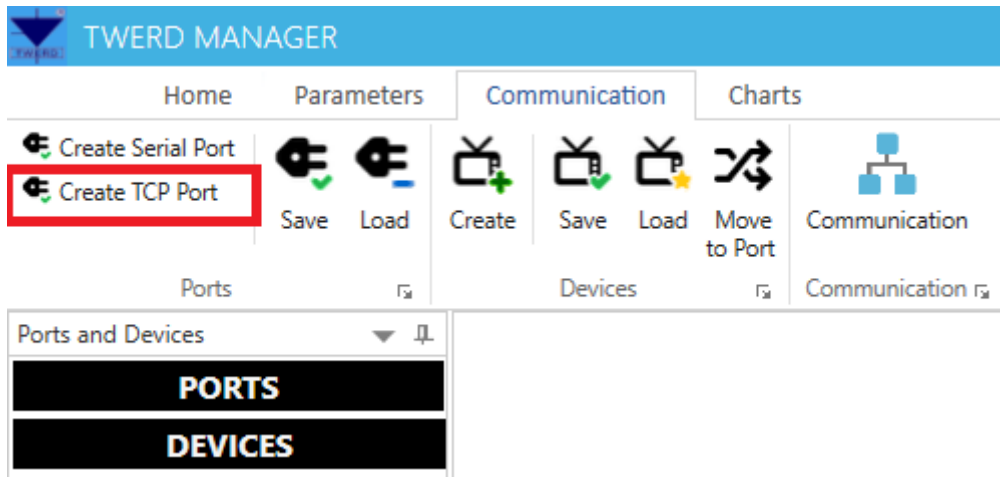
Norm power [%]

**Device state**

Name	Value
Running	---
Input 1 Work	---
Input 2 Work	---
Contactor On	---
Input Ready	---
Voltage IN1	---
Voltage IN2	---
Voltage DCbus	---
onGrid	---
grid Checked	---
V grid present	---
Parameters Ready	---
LowInputPower	---
DischargeEnable	---
Resistor Contactor On	---

## 1.2 Communication via TCP connector

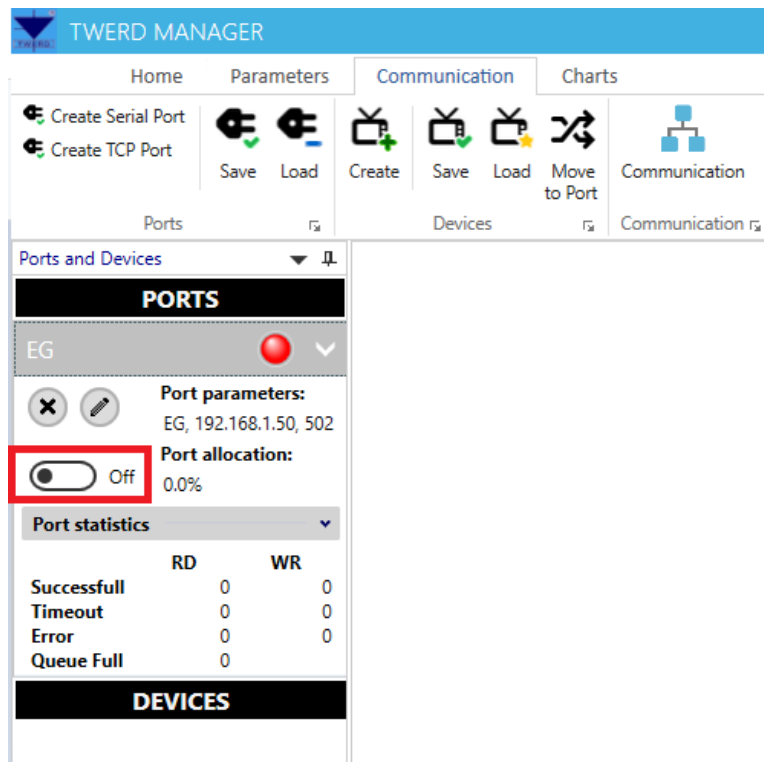
After turning on the program, open the "Communication" tab and click "Create TCP Port".



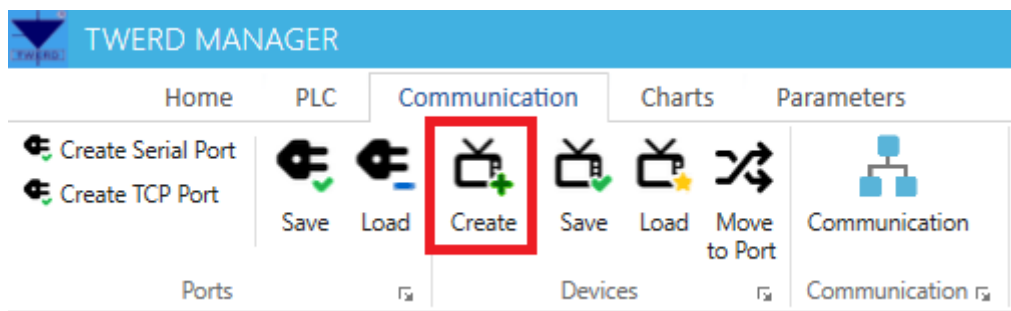
Then, in the window that appears, enter the IP address and TCP port according to the parameters of the device with which we want to communicate. You can enter any port name. Below is an example configuration for an EG device.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled 'Create TCP Port'. It has three input fields: 'IP Address' with the value '192.168.1.50', 'TCP Port' with the value '502', and 'Port name' with the value 'EG'. There are two buttons at the bottom: 'CANCEL' and 'CREATE'.

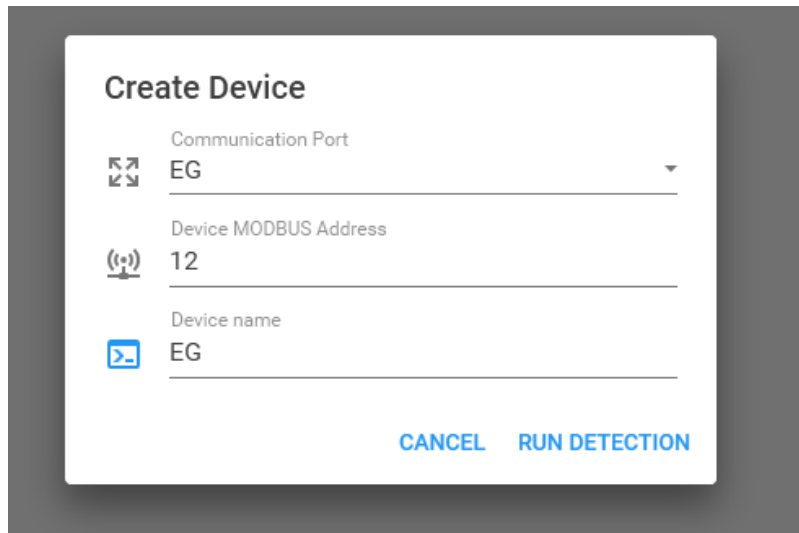
After pressing the "Create" button, a green message should appear in the upper right corner confirming that the port has been successfully added. Otherwise, correct the connection parameters. An element with the port name should appear in the Ports tab on the left side of the program window. After clicking on it, a window with port parameters should open. Then click on the switch which is currently set to "Off".



After this action, the LED should light up green. Then you can start connecting the device. To do this, click "Create", "Devices" section.



Then, in the window that appears, select the port to which the device is connected, in the case of this instruction it is the port created, the "EG" port. The device address in the MODBUS bus must match the address set in the device. The device name can be anything. An example device configuration is shown in the screenshot below.

A white dialog box titled "Create Device" with a dark gray border. It contains three input fields: "Communication Port" with a dropdown menu showing "EG", "Device MODBUS Address" with a text input showing "12", and "Device name" with a text input showing "EG". Each field has a small icon to its left: a square with arrows for the port, a modem for the address, and a monitor for the name. At the bottom right, there are two blue buttons: "CANCEL" and "RUN DETECTION".

**Create Device**

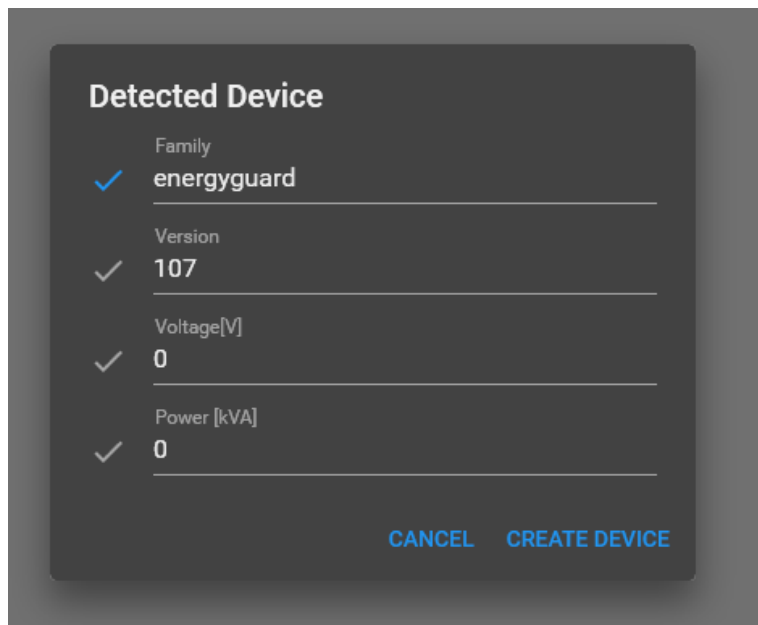
Communication Port  
EG

Device MODBUS Address  
12

Device name  
EG

CANCEL RUN DETECTION

After successful connection, a window with information about the found device will be displayed. Then click "CREATE DEVICE".

A dark gray dialog box titled "Detected Device" with a dark gray border. It contains four rows of information, each with a checkmark icon to the left: "Family" with the value "energyguard", "Version" with the value "107", "Voltage[V]" with the value "0", and "Power [kVA]" with the value "0". At the bottom right, there are two blue buttons: "CANCEL" and "CREATE DEVICE".

**Detected Device**

Family  
✓ energyguard

Version  
✓ 107

Voltage[V]  
✓ 0

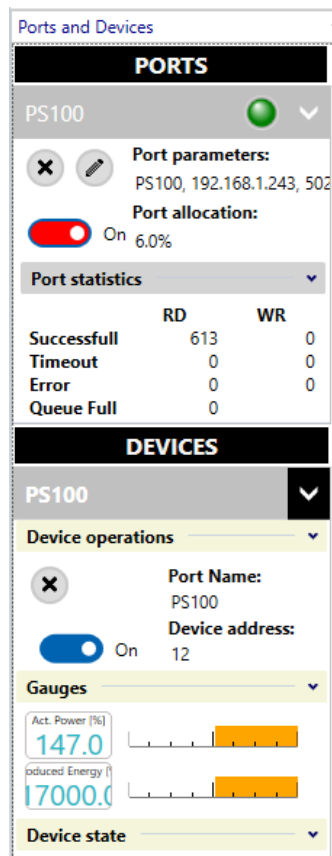
Power [kVA]  
✓ 0

CANCEL CREATE DEVICE

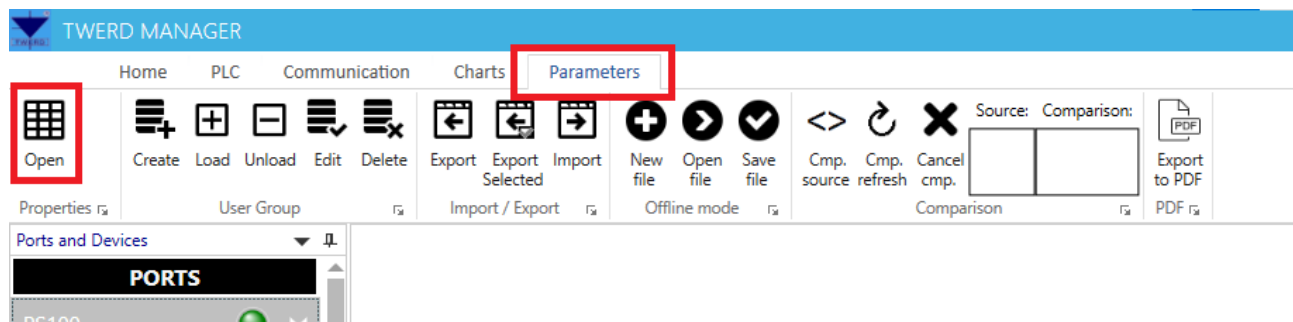
In case of incorrectly entered parameters, the message "Comunnication error:TIMEOUT" will be displayed. On the left side of the screen, in the "Device" tab, the found device should appear, and when expanded, the most important information about the device's status should appear.

## 2. Reading and sending parameters in ONLINE mode

Before reading the parameters, check whether the port and device are enabled.

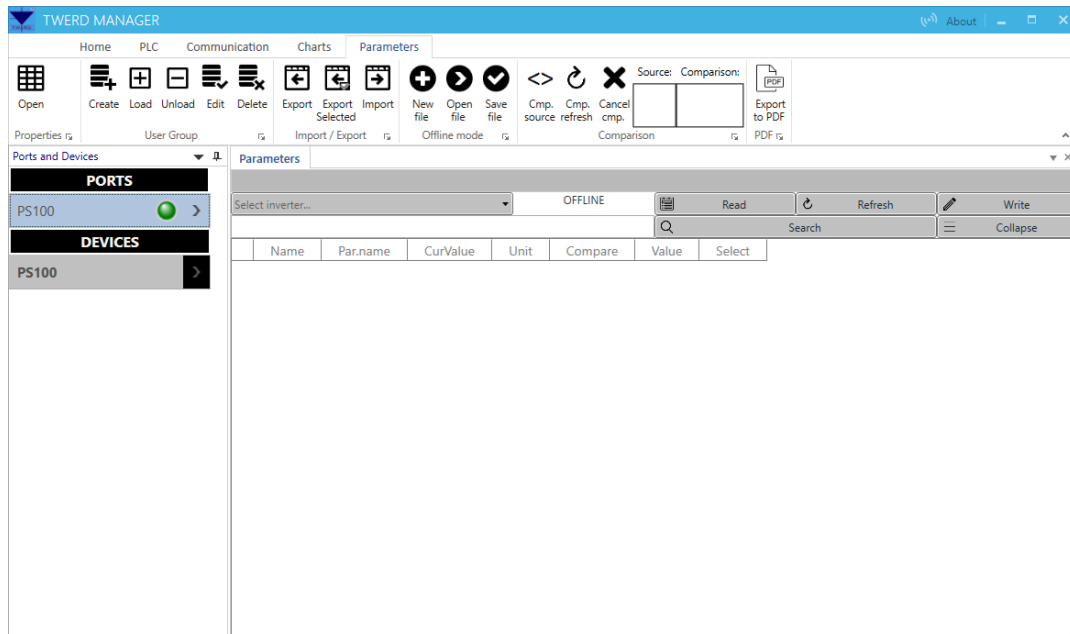


To view the device parameters, go to the "Parameters" tab and open the table there by selecting the "Open" option.

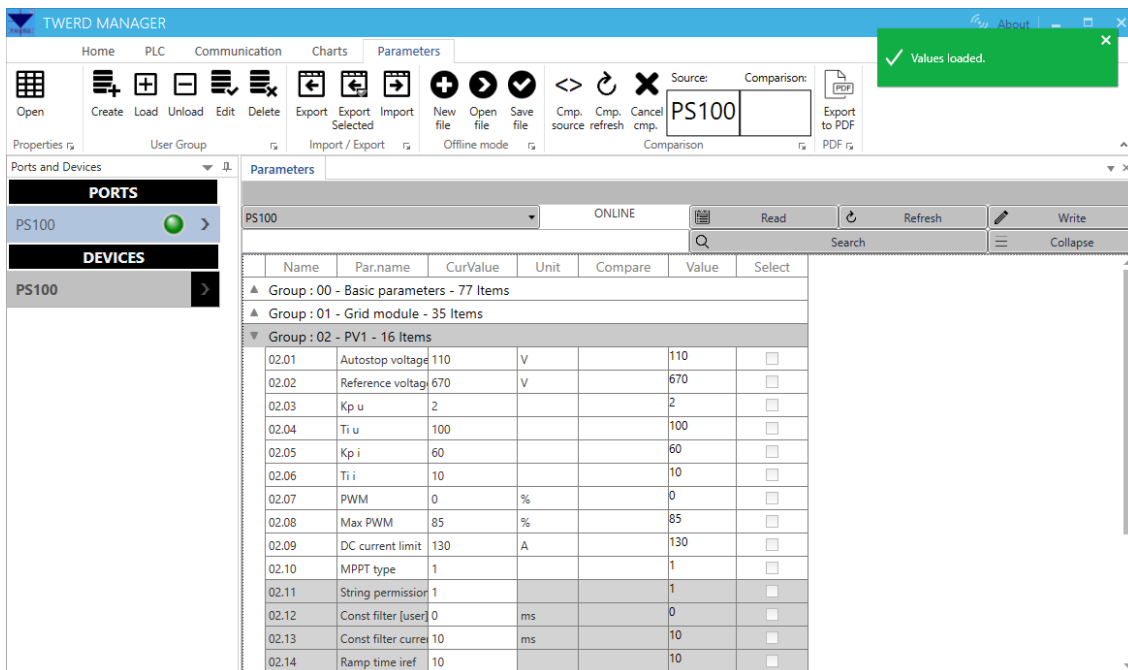


Once selected, a control panel will appear on the screen with the option to select the device and the "Read", "Refresh", "Write", "Search" and "Collapse" functions. Below the panel there are columns of an empty table.





To read the parameters, select the target device in the "Select inverter..." drop-down list. Drop-down parameter groups should appear immediately. After selecting the appropriate groups, the corresponding parameters should appear.



The data is read automatically, and the "Refresh" button is used to update it. You can also set automatic refresh in the device-specific .xml file. The white lines in the table indicate parameters that can be overwritten from the program level, while the gray lines are read-only. To save a parameter change from the program level, enter the new "Value" value, select the parameter in the "Select" column or press enter and click the "Write" button.

It is also possible to preview the maximum and minimum values after moving the cursor over a given parameter in the "Par.name" column.

**TWERD MANAGER**

Home PLC Communication Charts Parameters

Open Create Load Unload Edit Delete Export Export Selected Import New file Open file Save file Cmp. source refresh Cmp. Cancel cmp. Source: PS100 Comparison: Export to PDF PDF

Ports and Devices

**PORTS**

PS100

**DEVICES**

PS100

**Parameters**

PS100 ONLINE Read Refresh Write

Search Collapse

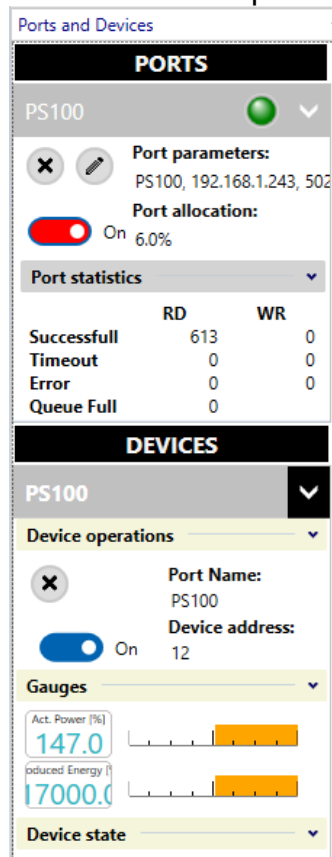
	Name	Par.name	CurValue	Unit	Compare	Value	Select
▲ Group : 00 - Basic parameters - 77 Items							
▲ Group : 01 - Grid module - 35 Items							
▼ Group : 02 - PV1 - 16 Items							
02.01	Autostop voltage	110	V			110	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.02	Reference voltage	670	V			670	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.03	Kp u	2				2	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.04	Ti u	100				100	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.05	Kp i	60				60	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.06	Ti i	10				10	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.07	PWM	0	%			0	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.08	Max PWM	85	%			85	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.09	DC current limit	150	A			130	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
02.10	MPPT type	1				1	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.11	String permission	1				1	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.12	Const filter [user]	0	ms			0	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.13	Const filter curre	10	ms			10	<input type="checkbox"/>
02.14	Ramp time iref	10				10	<input type="checkbox"/>

After correct saving, a green message saying "Register saved" should appear in the upper right corner. The program can send several parameters at once.

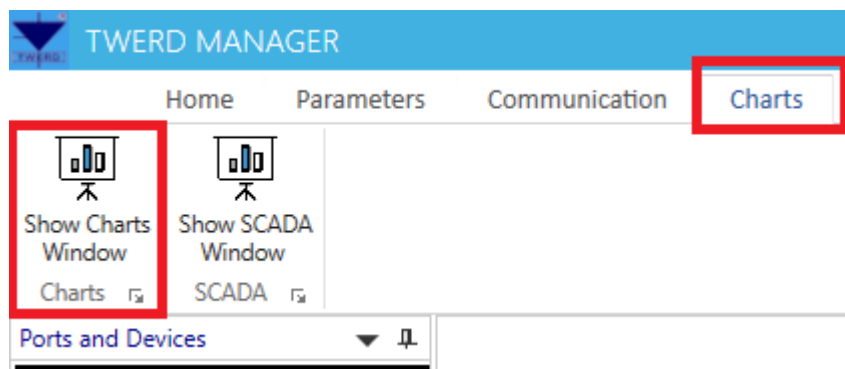
**NOTE!!!:** The program is not designed to distinguish between different versions of device software, so it may happen that some displayed parameters may not exist in the current version. An error will occur when you try to write such a parameter.

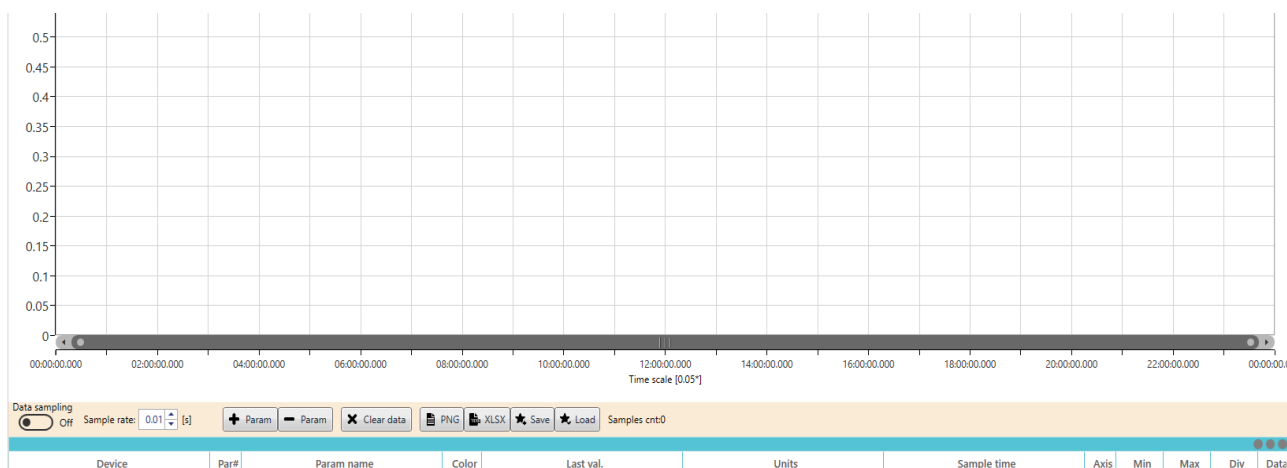
### 3. Displaying parameter data on a graph

Before reading the parameters, check whether the port and device are enabled.



To display parameter data on a chart, go to the "Charts" tab and click on the board with the inscription "Show Charts Window"





Then the window shown above should appear. At the bottom of the application we can notice several buttons that are responsible for:

- "Data sampling" – switching on parameter reading (data sampling),
- "Sample rate" – sampling period (depending on the number of added parameters should be adjusted),
- "+ Param" – adding a new parameter,
- "- Param" – deletion of the selected parameter,
- "Clear data" – clearing the chart,
- "PNG" and "XLSX" – saving the chart to a PNG/XLSX file,
- "Save" and "Load" – responsible for saving and reading chart settings.

W celu dodania nowego parametru do wyświetlania na wykresie należy kliknąć przycisk „+ Param”, który załaduje okno umożliwiające wybranie urządzenia (domyślnie wybrane będzie urządzenie pierwsze na liście). Chcąc dodać parametr klikamy na niego dwukrotnie lub zaznaczamy i klikamy przycisk „+ Add” (maksymalna ilość parametrów wynosi 10). Po dodaniu parametrów z prawej strony „Sample rate” wyświetli się nazwa portu oraz procent CPS (należy tak dobrać czas próbkowania, aby osiągnąć poniżej 100%). Możliwe jest również edytowanie kolumn:

- Axis – wyświetlenie wartości na wykresie w programie,
- Min, Max – minimalna oraz maksymalna wartość skali osi Y,
- Div – dzielnik wartości przez wprowadzony dzielnik.

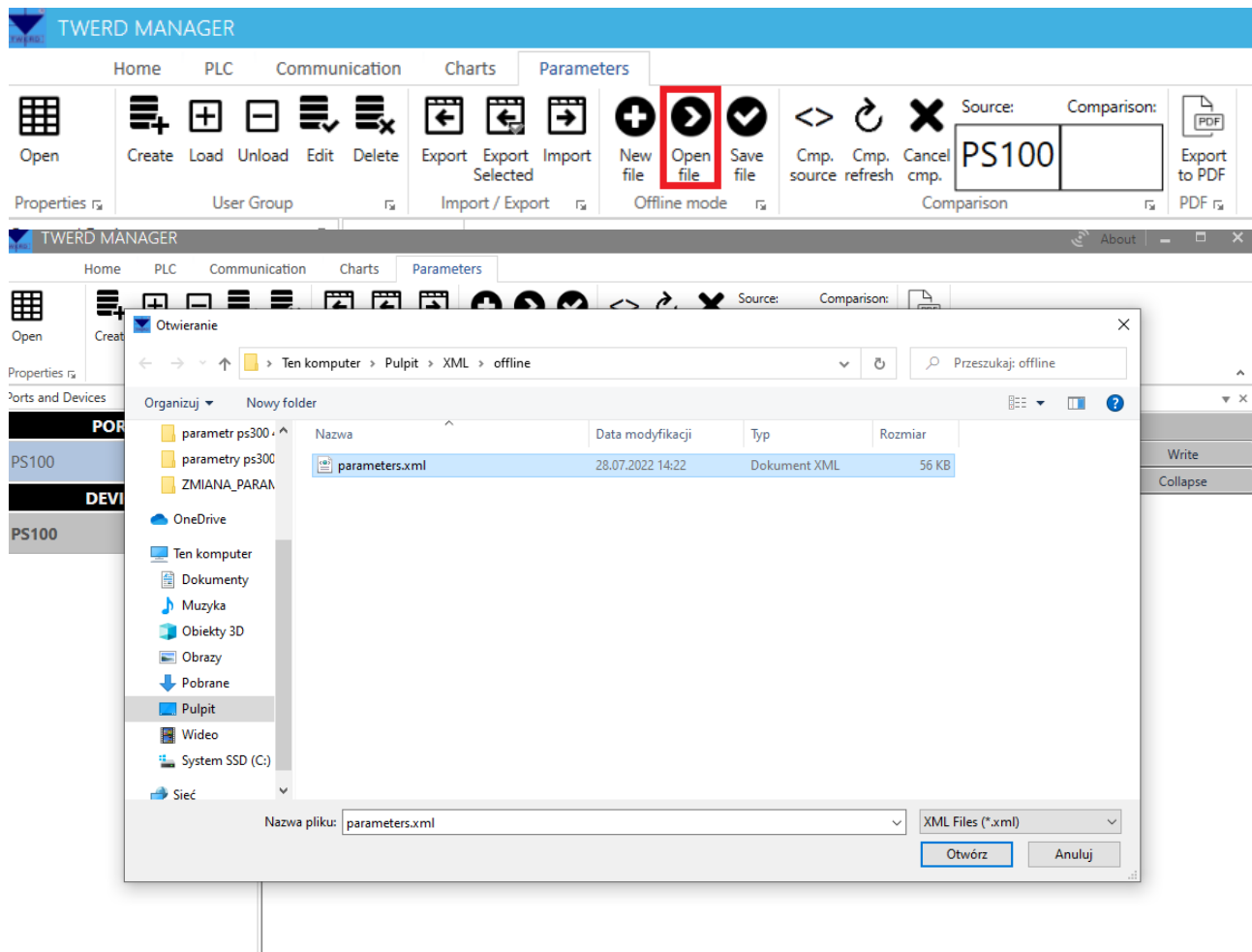
To add a new parameter to be displayed on the chart, click the "+ Param" button, which will load a window allowing you to select a device (by default, the first device on the list will be selected). To add a parameter, double-click on it or select it and click the "+ Add" button (the maximum number of parameters is 10). After adding the parameters, the port name and CPS percentage will be displayed on the right side of "Sample rate" (the sampling time should be selected to achieve below 100%). It is also possible to edit columns:

- Axis – displaying values on a graph in the program,
- Min, Max – minimum and maximum value of the Y axis scale,
- Div – divide values by the entered divisor.

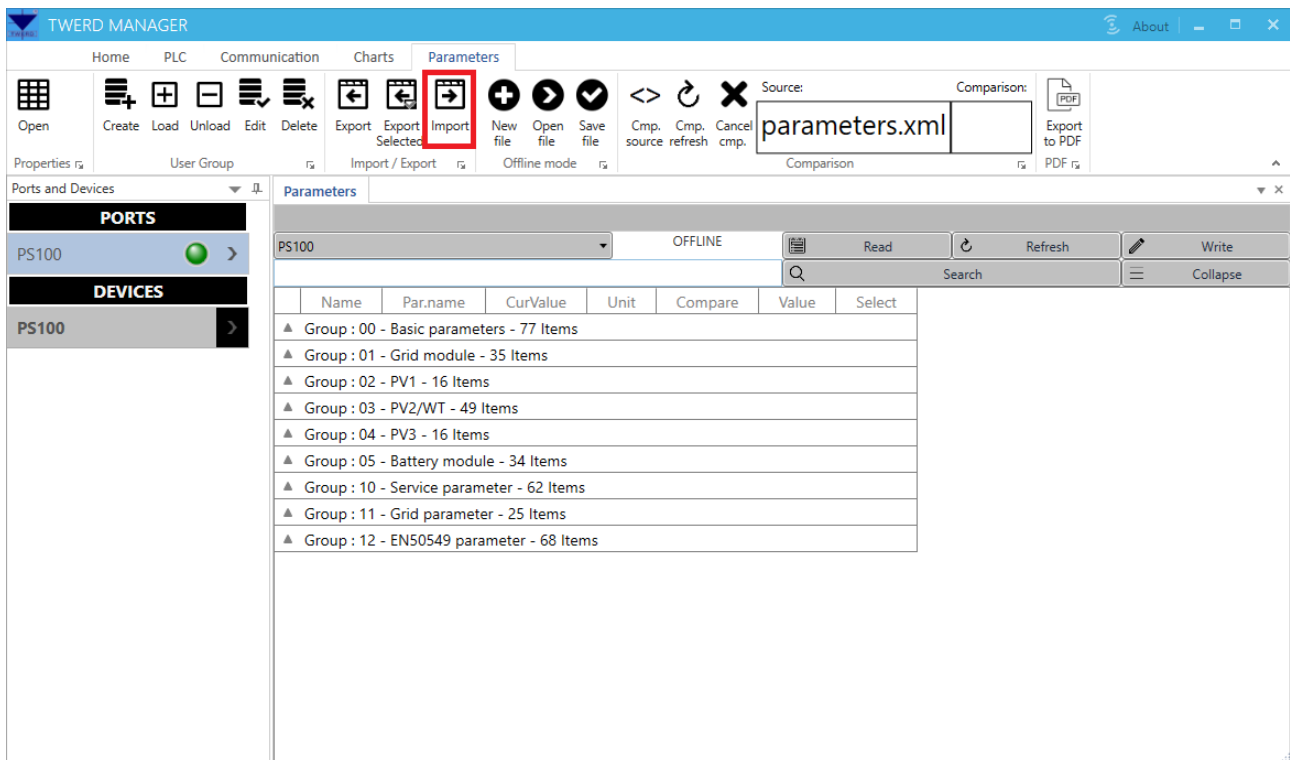


## 4. Saving parameters from a file (OFFLINE mode)

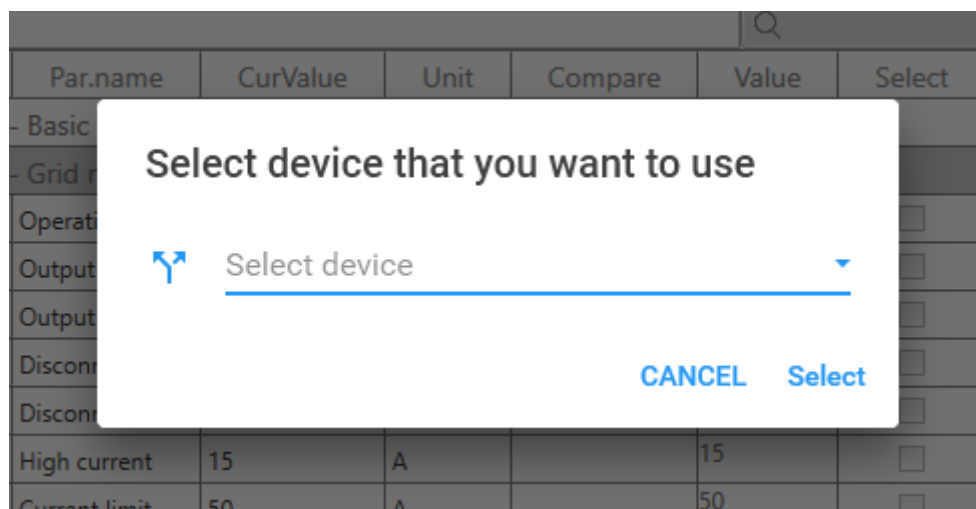
To upload parameters from an existing parameter file, click the "Open file" option in the "Offline mode" section of the "Parameters" tab and select the XML file with the parameters.



After selecting the file, the table should be filled with data from the file. Now, to send, just click "Import"



A window will appear where you must select the device to which the data is to be sent.

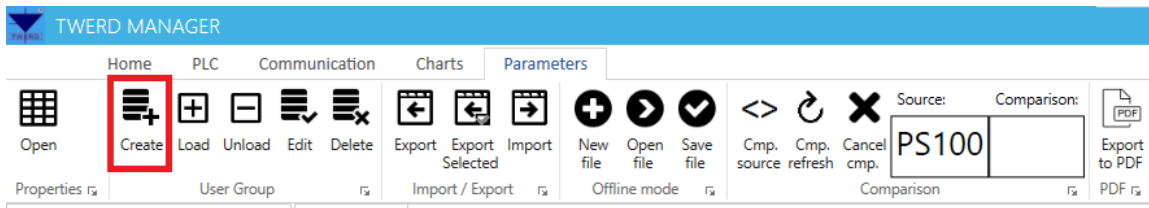


After clicking "Select", the data will be transferred to the device.

**NOTE!!!:** Data will not be sent to a device other than those defined in the XML file. The device is determined by 6 registers that are located at the end of the file. The first two are particularly important, i.e. device ID and software version, respectively. For data to be transferred, it must be consistent with the device and software parameters.

## 5. Creating user groups

To create a user group, first select the parameters that are to be included in this group in the "Select" column, and then click the "Create" option in the "User Group" section of the "Parameters" tab.



You will be asked to enter the name of the new group. After clicking "Create", the group will be created and automatically added to the table.

